

EL-STEM LESSON PLAN

Lesson Plan Information	
STEM Disciplines: <i>Mathematics, Computers, Robotics, Physics</i>	Teachers: A.Coudounaris A. Tsaousis
Topic: Transformations and Patterns in Geometry – Mathematics Building and Programming (Computers & Robotics) Mechanics: Kinematics & Dynamics (Physics)	Duration: Mathematics (4p) Computers & Robotics (4p) Physics (4 periods)
Age Range: Grade 9 (14-15)	Language: English
Prior Knowledge and Skills Needed	
Basic programming skills Basic geometry and coordinate geometry knowledge Simple kinematics equations and dynamics	
Learning Objectives	
<p>Mathematics: HSG-CO.A. Experiment with transformations in the plane</p> <p>HSG-CO.A.4. Develop definitions of rotations, reflections, and translations in terms of angles, circles, perpendicular lines, parallel lines, and line segments</p> <p>HSG-CO.A.5. Given a geometric figure and a rotation, reflection, or translation, draw the transformed figure using, e.g., graph paper, tracing paper, or geometry software. Specify a sequence of transformations that will carry a given figure onto another.</p> <p>Computers & Programming:</p> <p>2-CS-02 Design projects that combine hardware and software components to collect and exchange data. (P5.1)</p> <p>Use the basic steps in algorithmic problem solving to design solutions (e.g., problem statement and design, implementing a solution, testing, evaluation).</p> <p>Physics:</p> <p>Representing forces as vectors</p> <p>Sketching and interpreting free-body diagrams</p> <p>Using Newton’s second law quantitatively and qualitatively</p> <p>Using kinematics equations to calculate distance and displacement</p>	

Pedagogical Approaches

game-based learning, inquiry-based learning, problem-based learning, collaboration

Learning Activities

Activity 1: Define and apply the basic transformations of shapes and functions in the coordinate plane

Activity 2: Design a Lego mindstorms robot that can move in the x-y plane and program it using Scratch to verify translations given

Activity 3: Use physics and circle geometry concepts to calculate the distances covered by the robot. Check and evaluate using the friction concept

Activity 4: Use different shapes to verify your results

Assessment and Evaluation

Summative assessment

Formative assessment in an on-going base according to in-class observations (see Rubric)

Presentation of their work using power point or a tri-fold poster (rubric provided).

Check if the project is working with different shapes and translations

Resources

Laptops (BYOD)

Lego mindstorms kit

Coordinate geometry plane

Use programming – Scratch (Internet access required) www.scratch.mit.edu

Geometry kit (ruler, compass, protractor)

Different shapes (laminated or tracing paper)

Additional Information/ Comments

The math, physics and Ed-tech teachers should collaborate for this interdisciplinary project, so it can be done in 1-2 weeks. The final assessment can be done in the Robotics Lab. An “expert” panel of teachers could be used for the final grade.